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## CMI – 58

**Although everyone misbehaves as a teenager, we all do it in different ways. Write a number in each space provided. Your answers will not be stored with your name, so please be totally honest.**

*During your high school years, how many times did you:*

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_ purposely damage or destroy property that did not belong to you.
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ break into a vehicle.
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ steal something from a store.
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_ attack someone with a weapon.
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ throw objects (such as rocks, snowballs, or bottles) at cars or people.
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ carry a hidden weapon.
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ assault someone and injure him/her (including a sports setting).
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ pay for sex with someone (including phone sex).
- 9) \_\_\_\_\_ join a gang that was known to commit crimes.
- 10) \_\_\_\_\_ sell marijuana or hashish ("pot", "grass", "hash").
- 11) \_\_\_\_\_ copy answers from someone else's test at school.
- 12) \_\_\_\_\_ get totally drunk.
- 13) \_\_\_\_\_ steal money from your parents.
- 14) \_\_\_\_\_ hit someone with your hand or fist.
- 15) \_\_\_\_\_ drive while impaired by alcohol or drugs.
- 16) \_\_\_\_\_ sell hard drugs, such as heroin, cocaine, and LSD.
- 17) \_\_\_\_\_ take a vehicle for a ride without the owner's permission.
- 18) \_\_\_\_\_ buy alcohol while underage.
- 19) \_\_\_\_\_ use physical force in order to get someone to have sex with you.
- 20) \_\_\_\_\_ use physical force to get money or things from someone.
- 21) \_\_\_\_\_ sneak into a movie, bus, or subway without paying.
- 22) \_\_\_\_\_ steal something at school, such as someone's jacket or money.
- 23) \_\_\_\_\_ participate in a street race as a driver.
- 24) \_\_\_\_\_ break into a building to steal something or mess it up.
- 25) \_\_\_\_\_ receive a speeding ticket.
- 26) \_\_\_\_\_ sneak out at night without your parents' knowledge.
- 27) \_\_\_\_\_ get suspended from school.

- 28) \_\_\_\_\_ kick someone in anger.
- 29) \_\_\_\_\_ swear at adults (e.g. parents, salesclerks, telephone solicitors, teachers).
- 30) \_\_\_\_\_ purposely harass someone on the telephone or on email.
- 31) \_\_\_\_\_ yell at other drivers so they could hear you.
- 32) \_\_\_\_\_ buy or sell goods you knew to be stolen.
- 33) \_\_\_\_\_ spend a night (or more) in jail.
- 34) \_\_\_\_\_ plagiarize (copy) a school essay.
- 35) \_\_\_\_\_ use prescription drugs (e.g. valium, codeine) to the level of abuse.
- 36) \_\_\_\_\_ use hallucinogens ("LSD", "Mescaline", "Peyote", "Acid").
- 37) \_\_\_\_\_ use marijuana-hashish ("pot", "grass", "hash").
- 38) \_\_\_\_\_ use heroin ("Horse", "Smack").
- 39) \_\_\_\_\_ use cocaine ("coke").
- 40) \_\_\_\_\_ use ecstasy ("X").
- 41) \_\_\_\_\_ use other illegal drugs (Uppers or Downers).
- 42) \_\_\_\_\_ lie about your age, e.g., to buy alcohol or get into a club.
- 43) \_\_\_\_\_ run away from home.

*These days, in AVERAGE MONTH month, how often do you do the following:*

- 44) \_\_\_\_\_ have more than one alcoholic drink at a time.
- 45) \_\_\_\_\_ use soft drugs.
- 46) \_\_\_\_\_ honk in anger at other drivers.
- 47) \_\_\_\_\_ say cruel things to others.
- 48) \_\_\_\_\_ shove or slap someone.
- 49) \_\_\_\_\_ appear obviously drunk in public places.
- 50) \_\_\_\_\_ ridicule someone who is helpless.
- 51) \_\_\_\_\_ play violent sports.
- 52) \_\_\_\_\_ park in an illegal parking spot.
- 53) \_\_\_\_\_ drive 20 miles over the speed limit
- 54) \_\_\_\_\_ argue with your parents.
- 55) \_\_\_\_\_ tail-gate someone on purpose.
- 56) \_\_\_\_\_ do things just to bother authority figures (e.g., teachers, parents, other adults).
- 57) \_\_\_\_\_ download illegally copied programs from the internet.
- 58) \_\_\_\_\_ drive a motor vehicle.

## CMI - 58 Scoring Key:

Six subscale scores can be obtained by calculating the mean of the following items.

**(Note that all items *must be standardized* prior to summing):**

- Soft Drug Abuse (SDA) = 12, 15, 18, 35, 37, 44, 45, 49 (8 items)
- Hard Drug Abuse (HDA) = 16, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41 (6 items)
- Minor Criminality (MC) = 3, 5, 8, 11, 21, 22, 27, 32, 34, 42 (10 items)
- Serious Criminality (SC) = 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 10, 14, 19, 24, 33 (10 items)
- Driving Misbehavior (DM) = 17, 23, 25, 31, 46, 53, 55 (7 items)
- Bullying/Harassing (BH) = 7, 20, 28, 30, 47, 48, 50, 51 (8 items)
- Anti-Authority Misbehavior (AA) = 13, 26, 29, 43, 52, 54, 56, 57 (8 items)

### Notes:

- The items may be combined to form an Overall Misbehavior score.
- SDA and HDA items may be combined into a general Substance Abuse factor.
- MC and SC items may be combined to form a general Criminality factor.
- Items 1 - 43 may be combined to form a High School Misbehavior index.
- Items 44- 57 may be combined to form a Current Misbehavior index.
- Item 58 can be used to control the DM factor for amount of driving.
- The seven subscales were developed from (oblique) factor analyses of data from students at the University of British Columbia:

### Citations:

Williams, K., McAndrew, A., Learn, T., Harms, P., & Paulhus, D.L. (August, 2001). *Dark Personalities: Anti-social behavior and entertainment preferences*. Presented at meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.

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